

This Versus That

1. Nomination vs. *General Election*
2. Primary vs. *Caucus*
3. Closed Primary vs. *Open Primary*

4. Liberal vs. *Conservative*
5. Democrat vs. *Republican*
6. Major Party vs. *Third Party (not the same as Independent)*
7. Realignment vs. *Dealignment*
8. Reapportionment vs. *Redistricting*
9. Political Parties vs. *Interest Groups*

10. Judicial Restraint vs. *Judicial Activism*
11. Original Intent vs. *"Living" Constitution*
12. District Courts vs. *Supreme Court*
13. Appellate Jurisdiction vs. *Original Jurisdiction*

14. National Government vs. *States Rights*
15. Dual Federalism vs. *Cooperative Federalism*
16. Block Grants vs. *Categorical Grants*
17. Full Faith & Credit vs. *Privileges & Immunities*
18. Writ of Certiorari vs. *Writ of Habeas Corpus*

19. Civil Liberties vs. *Civil Rights*
20. Equal Protection Clause vs. *Due Process Clause*
21. Establishment Clause vs. *Free Exercise Clause*

22. Separation of Powers vs. *Checks and Balances*
23. Nomination vs. *Confirmation*
24. Impeachment vs. *Conviction (Removal)*
25. Formal Amendment vs. *Informal Amendment*
26. Proposing an Amendment vs. *Ratification of an Amendment*

27. Necessary & Proper Clause vs. *Commerce Clause*
28. Delegated Powers vs. *Reserved Powers*
29. Delegated Powers vs. *Implied Powers*
30. Enumerated Powers vs. *Inherent Powers*
31. Formal Powers vs. *Informal Powers*

32. Executive Agreement vs. *Executive Order*
33. OMB vs. *CBO*
34. White House Staff vs. *Executive Office of POTUS*

35. Congressional Caucus vs. *Nominating Caucus*
36. Congressional Caucus vs. *Congressional Committee*
37. Majority Leader vs. *Majority Whip*
38. President of Senate vs. *Senate President Pro Tem*
39. Casework vs. *Pork Barrel*
40. Standing Committee vs. *Conference Committee*